

AUDREY D. KLINE, Ph. D.
audrey.kline@louisville.edu

OFFICE ADDRESS:

154 College of Business
University of Louisville
Louisville, Kentucky 40292
(502) 852-4839 (o)
(502) 773-5880 (m)

EDUCATION:

B.A., Cum Laude, (Economics)
Framingham State College,
Framingham, Massachusetts (1988).

M.S. (Economics) Oklahoma
State University, Stillwater,
Oklahoma (1990). Master's
Report: *A Rent Seeking
Approach to Medieval
Monasticism*: E.O. Price, III.,
Director.

Ph.D. (Economics)
Auburn University, (1993).
Dissertation: *An Economic
Analysis of Medieval
Institutions: The Church,
Monasteries, and the Family*:
Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., Director.

EMPLOYMENT

August 1999 - Present	Associate Professor Department of Economics College of Business University of Louisville
February 2003 – Sept. 2013	Associate Dean/COO College of Business University of Louisville
August 2001-June 2002	Director, MBA Programs, College of Business; Chairman and Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Louisville
August 1999 – February 2003	Chairman and Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Louisville
1993 (August) – July 1999	Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Louisville
1991 (September) - 1993	Graduate Research Assistant, Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., Lowder Eminent Scholar, Auburn University
1990 (September) - 1991	Graduate Teaching Assistant in Economics, Auburn University
1989 (January) - 1990	Graduate Teaching Assistant in Economics, Oklahoma State University

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Applied Microeconomics
Antitrust & Regulation
Economic History
Economics of Religion
Economics of Social
Issues
Economics of Sport
Industrial Organization
Public Choice

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Principles of
Microeconomics
Principles of
Macroeconomics
Economics of Social Issues
Money and Banking
Intermediate
Microeconomics
History of Economic
Thought
Public Policy & Industrial
Organization
Senior Economics Seminar
Foundations of Economics (MBA)
Managerial Economics (MBA)
Applied Economics (IMBA)

SCHOLARLY AND TRADE BOOKS

Sacred Trust: The Medieval Church as an Economic Firm, with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., Gary M. Anderson, Robert F. Hébert, and Robert D. Tollison. *Oxford University Press*, Fall 1996. This book has been reviewed in *Journal of Economic Literature*, *Public Choice*, *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, *The Journal of Church and State*, *The Bulletin of the Association of Christian Economists*, and *Sociétal*.

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Insights Into Contemporary Issues Series (Applied economics series in *Business Quest*), 2017- present. <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/insights.htm>

- “U.S. Supreme Court Kicks Patent Trolls to the Curb” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline1-2017.pdf>
- “Shooting at the Ball Park: Here We Go Again.” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline2-2017.pdf>
- “State Fairs and the Importance of Product Differentiation” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline3-2017.pdf>
- “Amazon Prime Day: Is World Domination Far Behind?” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline4-2017.pdf>
- “The 2017 Solar Eclipse and the Solar Power Industry.” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline5-2017.pdf>
- “Cable Television Encryption and Options for Trimming Your Cable Bill.” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline6-2017.pdf>
- “How to Reduce the Opioid Epidemic: Legalize Recreational Marijuana.” *Business Quest*, 2017, <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2017/kline7-2017.pdf>

“What to Expect in Pursuing An Administrative Role: Lessons From A Decade in the Dean’s Suite.” *Business Quest*, 2016. <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2016/lessons2016.pdf>

“Terrorism and Mass Shootings: Another Call for the Wrong Regulatory Approach.” *Business Quest*, 2016. <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2016/shootings2016.pdf>.

“Students are Smarter, But Have They Changed?” *Business Quest* (B>Quest), April 2015. <http://www.westga.edu/~bquest/2015/students2015.pdf>.

“The Impact of Non-Normality and Misspecification on Merger Event Studies,” with J.D. Jackson and Sarah J. Skinner, *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, Volume 13, no. 2, July 2006, pp. 247-264.

“Misleading Inferences from Panel Unit-Root Tests: A Comment,” with G.S. Ford and J.D. Jackson. *Review of International Economics*. Volume 14, Issue 3, August 2006.

JOURNAL ARTICLES, continued

“Discrimination and Minority Ownership in Radio Broadcasting: Some Preliminary Evidence,” with George S. Ford and Barry Haworth. *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, vol. 10, no. 3, Nov. 2003, pp. 359-371.

“The Demand for Unbundled Elements in Telephony Revisited.” *Atlantic Economic Journal*, Vol. 31, No. 1, March 2003, p. 119.

“Cost Analysis of Rapid HIV Test Use, Emergency Department Treatment of Occupational Exposures,” with J. Celeste Kallenborn, Timothy G. Price, and Ruth Carrico. *Infection Control and Hospital Epidemiology*, Vol. 22 (5), 2001, pp. 289-293.

“Differences in Predictors of Grade Point Average for Internal and External Master of Business Administration Students,” with S. F. Gohmann. *Journal of Business Education* 1 (Fall 2000): 24-32.

“The Determinants of Web Use Within The Economics Principles Course,” with Barry Haworth. *The Internet and Higher Education* 2(4) Fall 2000: 197-209.

“The Medieval Church and Rents From Marriage Market Regulations,” with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 32, 1997, 215-245.

"Marriage, Divorce, and Prostitution: Economic Sociology in Medieval England and Enlightenment Spain," with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., and Donald R. Street. *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 3:2 (Summer), 1996, 183- 199.

"The Medieval Monastery As Franchise Monopolist." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 27, 1995, 119-128.

"Political Choice and the Child Labor Statute of 1938: Public Interest or Interest Group Legislation?" with Elynor Davis and Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. *Public Choice* 82,1995, 85-106. (This paper has been reprinted in *The Foundations of Regulatory Economics*, Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. (ed), *Edward Elgar*, 1998.)

“America’s Alternative to Marshall: Property, Competition, and Capitalism in Hadley’s *Economics* of 1896,” with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. *Journal of The History of Economic Thought* 16 Spring, 1994, 1-26.

"Can Entrepreneurship Be 'Unproductive?' Towards An Evolutionary Interpretation," with Robert B. Ekelund Jr. *Review of Social Economy* Winter, 1994, 266-279.

SCHOLARLY BOOK CHAPTERS

“Sir Hubert D. Henderson,” in *An Encyclopedia of Keynesian Economics, Second Edition*. Edited by Thomas Cate. *Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd.*, 261-263, (2013).

“Theories of Expectations,” in *An Encyclopedia of Keynesian Economics, Second Edition*. Edited by Thomas Cate. *Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd.*, 183-186, (2013).

“Event Studies for Merger Analysis: An Evaluation of the Effects of Non-Normality on Hypothesis Testing,” with G. S. Ford, in *Antitrust Policy Issues*, Patrick Moriati, ed. New York: Nova Science Publishers, 133-156, (2006).

“Arthur Twining Hadley” in *The Biographical Dictionary of American Economists*, Ross Emmett, ed., London: Continuum, 2006.

“The Public Choice Approach to Economic History,” with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr, in *The Elgar Companion to Public Choice*, William F. Shughart II and Laura Razzolini, (eds), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, (2001).

“Monasteries as Agents of the Corporate Church,” in *Sacred Trust*, Ch. 3, with R. Ekelund, R. Hébert, R. Tollison, and G. Anderson. Reprinted in *The Economics of Property Rights*, Svetozar Pejovich, ed., Vol. II, Part I, Chapter 6, in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*, series editor: Mark Blaug. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, (2000).

"Football's Landscape." with John F. Rooney Jr., in *The Theater of Sport*, edited by Karl Raitz, *Johns Hopkins University Press*, 1995.

TRADE PUBLICATIONS, SCHOLARLY BOOK REVIEWS, PEDAGOGY, AND EDITORIALS

Trade Publications

“Gun Control in Nazi Germany,” *Mises Daily*, Mises Institute, Auburn AL (May 9, 2014).
<http://mises.org/preview/6747/Gun-Control-in-Nazi-Germany>.

Article was subject of radio interview on “Freedom Works” radio show (www.thefreedomworks.com) on 5/12/14 (fielded by Mark Thornton, Mises Institute). This article received over 2,100 recommendations and likes from the Mises.org website and was shared on numerous other websites, Twitter, Google+, and Facebook. Some examples of websites where the article was reprinted include: Before It’s News (<http://beforeitsnews.com/economy/2014/05/gun-control-in-nazi-germany-2621094.html>) , Prudent Investor Newsletters (<http://prudentinvestornewsletters.blogspot.com/2014/05/how-nazi-regimes-gun-prohibition-lead.html>) , The Mises Economics Blog (<http://bastiat.mises.org/2014/05/gun-control-in-nazi-germany/>), LewRockwell.com

(<http://www.lewrockwell.com/2014/05/audrey-d-kline/nazi-gun-control/>), Facebook Gun Control <https://www.facebook.com/topic/Gun-control/106599329377264>, Financial Survival Network (<http://financialsurvivalnetwork.com/2014/05/gun-control-in-nazi-germany/>), World Liberty News (<http://worldlibertynews.com/gun-control-in-nazi-germany/>), Project for a New American Revolution (<http://www.pnar.org>), I Value My Gun Rights (<http://ivaluemygunrights.com/2014/05/12/gun-control-in-nazi-germany-audrey-d-kline-mises-daily/>).

“Gun Prohibition Increases the Demand for Guns,” *Mises Daily*, Mises Institute, Auburn AL (October 8, 2013). (Note: While not an exhaustive list, this article has been reprinted by 40+ websites, some of which include: Financial Survival Network, Personal Liberty Digest, Liberty Wars, The Liberty Caucus, Right Side News, I4U News, Ron Paul News, Ron Paul Forums, The Gun Wire, Gun News Daily, AmmoLand Shooting Sports News, Newtown Newswire -Topix, The Smoking Chamber, Top Libertarian.com, The InnoPlex Ion, EqualForce.net, The Michael Dukes Show, The Buzz on Gun Control, SilencerTalk, Capitalist Rebellion. (Note, this article had over 1,000 facebook likes from the Mises website alone (and many others from facebook directly), many retweets and shares (globally), as well as a Mises Video Response by Dr. Mark Thornton (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LtgqYEMqWqY&feature=youtu.be>).

“Internet Exercises to Accompany *Economics*,” 7th edition, by Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., Rand Ressler, and Robert D. Tollison; (with Barry Haworth). Addison – Wesley – Longman, (2006).

“DaimlerChrysler,” in the *Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Syed B. Hussain, ed. New York: Golson Books, Ltd., Facts on File Publications, (June 2004).

“Ford Motor Company,” in the *Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Syed B. Hussain, ed. New York: Golson Books, Ltd., Facts on File Publications, (June 2004).

“General Motors,” in the *Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Syed B. Hussain, ed. New York: Golson Books, Ltd., Facts on File Publications, (June 2004).

“United Parcel Service,” in the *Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Syed B. Hussain, ed. New York: Golson Books, Ltd., Facts on File Publications, (June 2004).

“Internet Exercises to Accompany *Economics*,” 6th edition, by Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. and Robert D. Tollison; (with Barry Haworth). Addison – Wesley – Longman (2000).

"Arthur Twining Hadley," with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., in *American National Biography*, edited by John A. Garraty, *Oxford University Press*, 1999.

Instructor's Manual to Accompany A History of Economic Theory and Method, 4th edition, (Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. and Robert F. Hébert). New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997.

Scholarly Book Reviews

- *Patent Trolls: Predatory Litigation and the Smothering of Innovation*, by William J. Watkins, Jr. ". *The Independent Institute* (2013). Reviewed for *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, Vol 18, No. 3, 2015 (forthcoming).
- *Gun Control in the Third Reich*, by Stephen P. Halbrook, *The Independent Institute* (2013). Reviewed for *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, Vol 17, No. 2, 2014, pp. 264-270.
- *Public Choice Interpretations of American Economic History*, Edited by H.C. Heckelman, J.C. Moorhouse, and R.M. Whaples. Reviewed for *Public Choice*, Vol. 112 Nos. 1-2, 2002, pp. 203 - 206.
- *Public Policy Toward Cable Television: The Economics of Rate Controls*, by T. W. Hazlett and M. L. Spitzer. Reviewed for the *Southern Economic Journal*, July 1999.
- *Profits & Morality*, Edited by Robin Cowan and Mario J. Rizzo. Reviewed for the *Southern Economic Journal*, April 1996.
- *Private Choices and Public Health: The AIDS Epidemic in an Economic Perspective*, by Tomas J. Philipson and Richard A. Posner. Reviewed for the *Southern Economic Journal*, July 1995.
- *The Economics of Marriage and Divorce*, by Shoshanna Grossbard-Schechtman. Reviewed for the *Southern Economic Journal* April, 1994.

Editorials

- "More changes in store for telecom industry," *Business First*, p. 63, March 29, 2002.
- "Benefits of pro sports on economy often overstated," *Business First*, p. 67, April 27, 2001.
- "Productivity of Universities' Degree Programs: A Misleading Picture," *The Courier Journal*, p. A8, March 6, 2000.
- "Regulated Monopoly is worse than Monopoly," with Barry Haworth. *Business First*, April 26, 1999, p. 7.
- "Is Microsoft a Good Monopoly or Bad?" with Barry Haworth. *Business First* April 20, 1998, p. 7.
- "Good Government Speaks For Consumers Once More," with Barry Haworth. *Business First*, March 15, 1999, p. 7.
- "Competition Will Decrease Cable Rates: On Curbing Cable Costs," with G.S.Ford. *Business First* September 6, 1993, p. 7.
- "TKR Cable Not Living Up To Promises To Cut Rates," with George S. Ford. *The Louisville Cardinal*, September 2, 1993, p. 15.

CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

- “A Cost Comparison Between the Archdiocese of Louisville School System and the Jefferson County Public School System,” with Paul A. Coomes. Prepared for the Archdiocese of Louisville, March 1994.
- “The Estimated Financial Impact of A Shut-down of the Catholic School System in Jefferson County, Kentucky,” with Paul A. Coomes. Prepared for the Archdiocese of Louisville, March 1994.
- Economic Consultant to Ron Russell, Attorney at Law, Louisville, KY, August 1994.
- Economic Consultant to Uni-Tow, Inc., Louisville, KY, August 1994 - 1995.
- Economic Consultant to Brown, Todd & Heyburn, New Albany, IN. Sept. 1994 - 1995.
- Economic Consultant to Oldfather & Morris, Louisville, KY, November 1994 - 1995.
- Economic Consultant to Celebrezze & Holloway, 1995 – 1996.
- Office of the Attorney General, Consumer Protection Division, Gasoline Study. Summer 2001- 2002.

BOARDS OF DIRECTORS

- Community Foundation of Louisville, Louisville, KY September 2013-Present.
- Social Review Committee, Impact Investing, Community Foundation of Louisville. Sept 2013 – Present.
- Grants, Partnerships, Strategy Committee, Community Foundation of Louisville, 2014-present.
- Metro United Way, Human Resources Team. Fall 2000 – present.
- St. Francis School Board of Trustees, Goshen KY, August 2008-June 2013. (Elected Vice Chairman, Treasurer, and Secretary).

COLLEGE & UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Samples of Service include:

- College of Business AACSB Reaccreditation Report & Visit 2008, 2013: Responsible for writing, compiling, and production of COB reaccreditation report. Responsible for planning and hosting the review team visit.
- Chair, College of Business Student Grievance Committee
- As associate dean, college liaison to University administration for academic matters, accreditation matters (SACS & AACSB), and personnel matters.
- College oversight of graduate programs, domestic and international.
- Coordination of all graduate program and college-wide external surveys for College
- University Council of Research Deans
- University Council of Associate Deans
- Graduate School Deans Committee
- University Personnel Policies Committee
- University SACS Reaccreditation Committee
- MBA Curriculum Committee
- Undergraduate Studies Committee

HONORS & AWARDS

- Leadership Louisville, 2002
- Judge for *Business First* “40 under 40”, 2002
- Outstanding Graduate Teaching Award, College of Business & Public Administration, University of Louisville, 1997.
- Appointed to Graduate Faculty, University of Louisville, Spring 1997.
- Entrepreneurship Research Funding, College of Business & Public Administration, University of Louisville, Summer 1997 (partial) and Summer 1998.
- President’s Research Initiative Grant, Univ. of Louisville, Spring 1994.

ACADEMIC PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPATION

Discussant of “Religious Contracts and the Market for Meta-Credence Goods,” by Robert B. Ekelund, Jr., and Robert D. Tollison, at the Southern Economic Association, Charleston, SC. November 2006.

Leadership Development Program, Center for Creative Leadership, Greensboro, NC. March 2001.

“Economic Analysis of Ultrasound Implementation in the Emergency Department,” with J.C. Kallenborn, M.N.S. Mallory, M. Welch, and D. Ettin. Presented at the 2001 Southeast Regional Meeting of the Society for Academic Emergency Medicine.

“The Determinants of Web Use Within the Economic Principles Course” with Barry Haworth. Presented at the 69th Annual Conference of the Southern Economic Association, November 1999, and at the Kentucky Conference on the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, May 2000.

“Emergency Department Management of Occupational Exposures: Cost Analysis of Rapid HIV Test,” with J. Celeste Kallenborn, Timothy G. Price, and Ruth Carrico. Presented at American Association of Critical Care Nurses, National Teaching Institute, May 22-26, 2000.

“Antitrust in the New Economy: The Microsoft Case,” with Barry Haworth. Presented at the 35th Annual Meeting of the Missouri Valley Economics Association, February 1999.

“The Political Economy of the Medieval Church,” and discussant of “Authority Versus Freedom in Quesnay’s Thought,” by Robert F. Hébert. Presented and discussed at the 65th Annual Conference of the Southern Economic Association, November 1995.

ACADEMIC PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPATION, continued

“Ownership Rules and Diversity in Radio Markets,” with T. Randolph Beard and George S. Ford. Presented at the 65th Annual Conference of the Southern Economics Association, November 1995.

“A Reinterpretation of Smith and Plato on the Division of Labor,” with Charles A. Diamond. Presented at the 64th Annual Conference of the Southern Economic Association, November 1994.

“Political Choice and the Child Labor Statute of 1938: Public Interest or Interest Group Legislation?” with Elynor Davis and Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. Presented at the 72nd Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, March 1994.

"The Medieval Church and Rents from Marriage Market Regulations," with Robert B. Ekelund, Jr. Presented at the 63rd Annual Conference of the Southern Economic Association, November 1993.

“Macroeconomics/Monetary/International” Session. Discussant at the 19th Annual Conference of the Kentucky Economic Association, September 1993.

"A Theory of the Medieval Monastic Firm." Presented at the 61st Annual Conference of the Southern Economic Association, November 1991 and at the Graduate Research Forum, Auburn University, November 1991.

REFEREE & REVIEW ACTIVITY

Editorial Board Member, *Business Quest* (2014-present).

Older Review activity:

Rand Graduate School (dissertation review), Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Public Choice, International Economic Journal, Oxford University Press, Prentice Hall, Houghton Mifflin, Richard D. Irwin, Inc., West Educational Publishing, McGraw – Hill, Inc.